

النحو والصرف

The Syntax and the Morphology or Accident

Morphology or Accident = الصرف	Syntax = النحو
It deals with the study of words outside the sentence	It deals with the construction of the sentence (i.e., sentence structure).
Dictionary meaning:	Dictionary meaning:
Morphology is a study and description of the word formation in a language.	Syntax is the way in which words are put together to form phrases, clauses or sentences.
Accidence is a part of grammar that deals with inflections.	
Inflection is the change of form that words undergo to mark case, gender, number, tense, person, mood or voice.	
In Arabic it deals with different forms of words such as:	In Arabic it deals with:
a) Singulare / Plurals	a) المُبْتَدأُ وَالْخَبِيرُ
b) اسم الفاعلِ	b) مُضَافٌ وَمُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ
c) اسم المفعول	c) جَارٌ وَمَجْرُورٌ
d) المَصْدَرُ	d) نَعْتُ وَمَنْعُوتُ
e) فعلٌ ماضٍ	e) الْجُمْلَةُ الْإِسْمِيَّةُ
f) فعلٌ مضارعٌ	f) الْجُمْلَةُ الْفِعْلِيَّةُ
g) فعلٌ أمرٌ	etc. etc.
etc. etc	